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Introduction

Content Guidelines

The introduction contains the opening text for the main body of the manuscript. It should include a statement of the problem or situation and the approach to resolve it. This first section may also summarize the past developments and background of what is already known or published elsewhere. This is best summarized in your paper, referencing other publications containing more extensive discussions of this background information. All references are placed at the end of the paper.

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The manuscript components are (in order of appearance):

1. Paper Title and Blurb
2. Authors' Names
3. Keywords
4. Introduction and Background
5. Experimental Procedures
6. Results and Discussion
7. Conclusions
8. Acknowledgments
9. References
10. Appendix (if any)
11. Authors' Affiliations

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Content Guidelines

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column format. Type the figure number and caption after each figure. The figure number must be referenced in the text. All images and their captions must be center-aligned.

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Acknowledgments

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References

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- [1] Downey, D. F. *et al.*, Ion Implantation Technology, Prentice-Hall (New York, 1993), pp. 65-67. [A book reference ...]
- [2] Wasserman, Y., "Integrated Single-Wafer RP Solutions for 0.25-micron Technologies," *IEEE Trans-CPMT-A*, Vol. 17, No. 3 (1995), pp. 346-351. [A reference to a journal article ...]
- [3] Shu, William K., "PBGA Wire Bonding Development," *Proc 46th Electronic Components and Technology Conf*, Orlando, FL, May. 1996, pp. 219-225. [A reference to a presentation at a Conference...]
- [4] P.H. Ralston and G.B. Hatch, U.S. Patent 3,803,038 [patent example]
- [5] If required to give proper credit, "**unpublished research**" or "**private communication**" may be referenced. The citation must include the affiliations and addresses of the persons involved.

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Authors' Affiliations

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